# PHYSICAL ELEMENTS OF AFRICA

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Mountain ranges, plateaus and mountains** | | |
| - Atlas Mountains | - Drakensberg Mountains | - Toubkal Δ |
| - Ahaggar Mountains | - Katanga Plateau | - Kenya Δ |
| - Aïr Mountains | - Bie Plateau | - Stanley Δ |
| - Tibesti Mountains | - Darfour Plateau | - Cameroon Δ |
| - Ethiopian Highlands | - Kilimanjaro Δ |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Rivers, lakes and seas** | | |
| - River Nile | - Lake Victoria | - Atlantic Ocean |
| - River Niger | - Lake Chad | - Indian Ocean |
| - River Congo | - Lake Malawi | - Red Sea |
| - River Zambeze | - Lake Tanganika |  |
| - River Orange | - Mediterranean Sea |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Maritime relief features** | | |
| - Canary Islands | - Comoros | - Cape of Good Hope |
| - Cape Verde | - Mauritius | - Mozambique Channel |
| - Sao Tome and Principe | - Réunion | - Gulf of Aden |
| - Saint Helena | - Strait of Gibraltar | - Suez Channel |
| - Madagascar | - Gulf of Guinea | - Gulf of Sidra / Sirt |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Deserts** | | | | |
| - Sahara | - Kalahari | - Lybian | - Nubian | - Namib |